

Appendix E: Validated Tools for Screening and Assessment

	Tool Characteristics			
	Administration	Time to Complete	Length	Available for Public Use (Cost)
Assessing Function and Pain				
Pain, Enjoyment of life, General Activity (PEG) http://mytopcare.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/06/PEG-Pain-Screening-Tool1.pdf	Patient self-report	1 minute	3 items	X (Free)
Two Item Chronic Pain Scale	Clinician or patient self-report	1 minute	2 items	X(Free)
Risk of Transitioning to Chronic Pain				
StarTBack http://www.keele.ac.uk/sbst/startbacktool/	Patient self-report	<5 minutes	9 items	X (Free)
Functional Restoration Questionnaire (FRQ)				X (after email registration)
Screening for Risk of Opioid Addiction and Substance Abuse https://www.drugabuse.gov/nidamed-medical-health-professionals/screening-tools-resources/chart-screening-tools				
Opioid Risk Tool (ORT)	Clinician or patient self-report	1 minute	5 questions	X (Free)
Tobacco, Alcohol, Prescription medication, and other Substances use (TAPS)	Clinician or patient self-report	<2 minutes	5 items	X (Free)
CAGE Adapted to Include Drugs (CAGE-AID)	Clinician	<5 minutes	4 questions	X (Free)
DIRE http://integratedcare-nw.org/DIRE_score.pdf	Clinician	<2 minutes	7 items	X(Free)
Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test (AUDIT)	Clinician or patient self-report	<5 minutes	10 items	X (Free)
Screening for Mental Health Disorders				
Patient Health Questionnaire-9 (PHQ-9)	Patient self-report	<5 minutes	9 items	X (Free)
GAD-7 http://www.mpho.org/resource/d/34008/GAD708.19.08Cartwright.pdf	Patient self-report	<5 minutes	7 items	X (Free)
Primary Care PTSD Screen (PC-PTSD)	Clinician	<5 minutes	4 items	X(Free)
Assessing Opiate Withdrawal				
Clinical Opiate Withdrawal Scale (COWS) https://d14rmgtrwzf5a.cloudfront.net/sites/default/files/files/ClinicalOpiateWithdrawalScale.pdf	Clinician	<5 minutes	11 items	X(Free)