

# EMS System Overview for Community Midwives

It's important for effective teamwork and collaboration that all parties involved in patient care have a shared understanding of scope of practice, provider capabilities, and established protocols.





### **EMS AGENCIES**

EMS can be provided by fire protection agencies, private ambulance services, or public hospital districts. Protocols vary regionally, usually by county.



# MPD OVERSIGHT

EMTs may practice medicine by an extension of a Medical Program Director Physician's License. The MPD is responsible for evaluating, updating, and ensuring compliance of approved protocols.



# **STANDING ORDERS**

Written protocols define the range of medical procedures and interventions that EMS providers are allowed to perform in the field without direct oversight.



# EMT-B (BLS)

These providers are trained to provide Basic Life Support (BLS). They have a limited scope which includes oxygenation and airway control, and some PO medications. Most Firefighters are EMT-B certified.



## EMT-P (ALS)

Also called Paramedics. They provide Advanced Life Support (ALS) and are trained to perform invasive procedures such as IVs, intubation, and administration of IV medications.



## DISPATCH

911 Dispatchers follow Emergency Medical Dispatch (EMD) protocols, and emergency response level (ALS/BLS) is triaged based on <u>information received by the call taker</u>.



## YOUR LOCAL RESPONDER

To find your local EMS agencies, go to https://fortress.wa.gov/doh/ems/index.ht ml and choose the "Agency Primary Response Area" Map Layer



# FOR MORE INFORMATION

Visit Smooth Transition's Website at qualityhealth.org/smoothtransitions